

BALKAN FUSS OVERWEIGHED BY ALLIANCES

Triple Entente, France, Russia and Great Britain Is Cause for Combination of Other Three to Pale.

AUSTRIA WILL BUCK SERBIA'S EXTENSION

Present War in Europe Is Most Deadly of Modern Times and Battlefields Are Strewn with Corpses

LONDON, Nov. 9.—Though the end of the Balkan war is apparently in sight, a greater danger than it threatened is in Europe today. The powers are forming a triple alliance (Germany, Austria-Hungary, and Italy) and a triple entente (France, Great Britain and Russia) and are divided into two distinct camps as to the policy to be followed when peace between Turkey and the Balkan allies is brought about.

Will Not Allow Extension. Absolutely ignoring the threat of Austria-Hungary she will not tolerate an extension of Serbian territory or a port on the Adriatic sea.

King Peter's armies still continue their advance through country they practically have been forbidden to enter. The advance of the Serbians toward the Adriatic coast can have only one object—the seizure of more sea ports. Austria-Hungary is known to have the support of German and Italy in the stand she has taken. The attitude of the powers composing the triple entente is not yet so clear. Russian popular feeling, however, will force the government to take part in the Slavic states.

Russia Counts on France. Russia can count on the support here of France as her friend and Great Britain. This is not because they particularly care whether Serbia gets all she wants, but because if they want Russia's help when they are in trouble they must support her in her day of trial.

Flushed by victory, supported by the allies, Serbia will do her utmost to realize her ambitions. She may, however, be satisfied with something less than a port on the Adriatic, in view of the motto of the Balkan nations, "The Balkans for the Balkan people."

She can hardly turn a defeat to claim for the Albanians a rule of her own country, on the other hand, there are many who think Austria-Hungary will not be driven in losing the friendship of the Balkan nations with which she has a vast trade. She instructed her minister at Belgrade to put her point of view before the Serbian government so that direct negotiations between the two countries will soon be opened.

Million Persons Fighting. Meantime one million soldiers, scattered over the territory of European Turkey are engaged in the most deadly war in modern history. Even the official dispatches describe battle fields as strewn with corpses. Among these must be many severely wounded men, who are unable to move and wait in vain for the arrival of the ambulance corps which is unable to cope with the task.

The fall of Saloniki with its garrisons of 25,000 men leaves only three centers, Scutari, Monastir and Janina, in the west, in the hands of the Turks. In the eastern zone two of the forts guarding the Bulgarian besiegers and another Bulgarian army actually is behind at the eastern end of the Tchatalia lines outside of Constantinople. The Serbians and the Greeks at the same time are marching victoriously through Macedonia and Albania.

King in the Lead. It is said King Ferdinand of Bulgaria and other Balkan kings will lead the army which enters Constantinople and that they will be accompanied by Bulgarians, Serbians, Greeks and Montenegrin contingents.

Bulgaria Will Not Remain. While Bulgaria has declared an intention not to remain in the Turkish capital, as even the entrance of the invading army is likely to cause a revolution of feeling in Russia against Bulgaria and possible complications.

With the arrival of the conquering army the sultan must necessarily leave for Asia Minor and his government probably will accompany him. The Turkish capital so far is quiet and the arrival of the Italian battleship Emanuele Filiberto and the Austrian cruiser, Asper, today had a soothing effect. Foreign embassies are well protected.

The powers continue to send naval reinforcements to Constantinople and other Turkish ports. In addition to four battleships and a number of cruisers already there or on the way, Great Britain today dispatched from

Both Houses are Democratic; Lane of Oregon Victor

First Time in Eighteen Years Democrats Have Presidency

WASHINGTON, Nov. 9.—Positive announcement of the success of Harry Lane, democratic candidate for the senate from Oregon assures democratic control of the upper house in congress, and places both branches of the national legislature and presidency in their hands the first time in eighteen years.

ROOSEVELT STILL HAS CALIFORNIA

Plurality of Teddy at Late Hour Last Night Is 781 votes in Total of 562,409 Ballots

CONGRESS DEMOCRAT

SAN FRANCISCO, Nov. 9.—With sixty-nine precincts in the state still unreported, Roosevelt had a plurality tonight of 781 votes over Governor Wilson, the count standing as follows: Roosevelt, 281,570; Wilson 280,838. A few additional precincts which trickled in throughout the day accounted for most of this gain, the remainder came from recounts. It is not likely the remaining returns will upset the showing of the Roosevelt majority as indicated by the present count, but the result of the officially certified count may make some difference.

Additional returns in the allied States of the democrats list gives that party forty-nine senators or a majority of two, in addition to the election of successors of other than democratic senators.

Democrats will displace republicans from Oregon, New Jersey, Kansas, Colorado, Montana, Delaware and Nevada and they will fill the vacancy in Colorado with a man of their own choosing.

The contest in Illinois where two senators are to be chosen and in Tennessee and Michigan will remain to be decided. The democrats make positive claims concerning some of those states but whatever the result in any or all of them, democratic control in the senate is assured.

Malta-Jour more battleships and two cruisers, while the cruiser Shannon which is at Gibraltar is ordered here.

Barnes Lauds Turks. William Barnes, traveling freight and passenger agent of the Southern Pacific with headquarters at Tucson, who spent several months in Constantinople, during the early days of the young Turks' movement, says it is his belief that the Balkan allies never will enter the capital of the Ottoman empire in Europe. Mr. Barnes arrived in the city yesterday and last evening gave an interview to a Review representative in which he voiced this sentiment.

He said: "Military engineers have declared that the system of defenses on the land side are impregnable and that the Moslems becoming panic-stricken at the successes of their united enemies will defend the sacred walls of their city to the utmost."

Mr. Barnes, because of his long stay in Constantinople, numbers among his acquaintances many of the leaders of the conflict now existing between the Turks and the Balkan states.

Mr. Barnes is not only recognized as a capable railroad man, thoroughly familiar with the practical details of transportation problems but is an acknowledged scholar and authority in railroading.

WILL CONQUER OR DIE

PARIS, France, Nov. 9.—Neither the sultan nor I will abandon Constantinople. The sovereign will await death in the palace and I in my office. Thus Kamul Pasha, grand vizier, addressed the ambassadors of powers today, according to official dispatches. He declares he will maintain order until the end, but warns the ambassadors should the invaders invade Constantinople he will not be responsible for the consequences. "Anything that might happen then, will be on the conscience of Europe," he is said to have declared.

MASSACRING CHRISTIANS

PARIS, France, Nov. 9.—According to dispatches the Turks are killing Christians in Constantinople. Their buildings have been fired and the banks looted. Foreign banks are guarded by Turkish soldiers who are still amenable to discipline.

NEARLY 10,000 KILLED IN BATTLE

USKUP, Nov. 9.—The battle which resulted in the capture of the Turkish city of Prilip, was the most severe the Serbian soldiers have fought. They lost 2500 killed and wounded and the Turks lost 6000. The battlefield is still covered with corpses.

WEATHER PREDICTION

FOR ARIZONA—Increasing cloudiness with showers in north. South fair and warmer.

Constantinople, Turks' Capital After Lapse of Five and Half Centuries Soon Again Will Be Occupied by Christian Army



Bird's-eye view of Constantinople; Turkish fleet in Bosphorus.

The last act in the great drama of the Balkan war—the entry of the Bulgarians into Constantinople—is expected hourly.

The Turks have fled in confusion to their capital and now are making a last stand in this one great Moslem stronghold. They will be unable to withstand the attack of the Bulgarians and soon a Christian army, for the first time in more than five and a

half centuries, will camp on the Bosphorus. Constantinople was erected by Constantine the Great in 330, on the site of the ancient Byzantium. On the division of the Roman empire, in 293, it became the residence of the emperors of the east. Its strong fortifications protected the city for centuries against the attacks of its foreign foes.

In 1294-1295 the city was fruitlessly besieged by the Turkish Sultan, Bapazet, and again in 1422, when it was saved only by the utmost difficulty. It was finally captured by the Turks in 1453 after a heroic defense of 49 days by 14,000 Greeks and Italians against 200,000 Turks. It was made the Turkish capital, and since then it has never been occupied by a Christ-

ian army, although in 1878 the Russians advanced close to the city.

What will become of Constantinople? The great powers of Europe are apparently willing that the city be retained by the Turks as the only outpost of Mohammedanism in Europe—all the rest of European Turkey to be divided among European powers and the victorious Balkan states.

BALKANS' FUSS LOWERS MARKET

Precautions Said to Be Taken by Europeans to Curtail Private Discounts on Shares

COPPERS DROP LOWER

NEW YORK, Nov. 9.—The latest diplomatic developments to arrange peace with the Balkans brought a serious unsettlement in the stock market today. Advice from an authoritative source pointed plainly the feeling of acute apprehension leading to financial centers, and precautions were taken by European bankers in the way of curtailing private discounts until the situation assumed a more favorable aspect and are in themselves an indubitable evidence of the nervousness pervading the eastern hemisphere.

Our securities are off 1 to 2 points in London, and initial prices here showed a decline in nearly all the leading issues, including St. Paul, Harriman and the coppers. The latest selling extended to Steel, which became the weakest of all speculative favorites and the lowest prices were reached.

In the final hour, and in numerous instances the gains of the bull movement Wednesday were entirely effaced and bonds were firm.

Total sales, par value, \$1,625,000 government declined an eighth and the registered fell a quarter a week.

JOHNSON STILL IN JAIL.

CHICAGO, Nov. 9.—The attorneys for Jack Johnson, held in the county jail in default of \$50,000 bond on a charge of violating the Mann act, will go to the United States supreme court in an effort to obtain a release of the negro pugilist. This they announced tonight.

The contention will be set up that the Mann act is unconstitutional in that it deals with a crime over which the state alone have jurisdiction. In the meantime Johnson probably will remain in jail and late today he was placed in the cage with James Brown, a negro cook charged with murder.

The fighter's incarceration followed his vain effort to obtain a place in the hospital ward for fighters. A physician examined Johnson and thus diagnosed the case: "His only trouble is cold feet."

Immediately Johnson was ordered to vacate the comfortable quarters in which he had been since his arrest and handcuffs were placed on his wrists and he was transferred to a cell in the negro section of the jail.

BULGARIANS CAPTURE FORTS

SOFIA, Bulgaria, Nov. 9.—The Bulgarians captured Kartalepe and Papazep, two of the outer forts of Adrianople today after a terrific artillery duel, in which both sides suffered heavily.

American Sheriff Smokes Up Saloon; Two Dead; 6 Hurt

Riot Between U. S. Subjects and Mexicans Ends in Death to the Mexicans

FORT STOCKTON, Texas, Nov. 9.—The fact this place has only a saloon radius of 100 miles was the cause of an American-Mexican race riot last night. The Mexicans disarmed Constable Tom Scott and were shooting at him when Sheriff Baker came up. Baker with a pistol killed two Mexicans and when the smoke cleared, six others were lying dangerously wounded. The town is now patrolled by armed Americans.

GOVERNOR MARSHALL TO VISIT IN PHOENIX

Vice President Elect of Democratic Party Will Take His Rest in Arizona

PHOENIX, Nov. 9.—For the purpose of securing a much needed rest prior to his inauguration as vice-president of the United States, Governor Marshall will come to Phoenix for a visit with his father-in-law M. J. Kinsey who resides at Scottsdale.

Governor Marshall will leave Indianapolis as soon as his term as governor of Indiana expires which will be about the last of January. He will remain here until February when he will leave for Washington for the inauguration.

Been Here Before. Governor Marshall has twice before been a visitor in Phoenix, coming here with his wife for a few weeks with Mr. Kinsey and is well known to a number of residents of this city.

Governor Marshall is a very quiet, plain man and an elaborate reception and entertainment would not be at all to his liking. The democrats of the state realizing this will prepare to receive the vice-president elect upon his arrival here in an unostentatious manner, but nevertheless in a fashion that will leave no room for doubt in his mind as to the friendship of the people of this state for him.

HARVARD AND VANDERBILT

BOSTON, Mass., Nov. 8.—North and South will battle at the Stadium gridiron tomorrow, when the eleven of Vanderbilt University and Harvard University will engage in what is regarded as one of the most notable of the intersectional football contests of the present season. It will be Vanderbilt's first invasion of this section of the country. Her eleven is regarded as the strongest aggregation among the big Southern colleges and close critics of the game are of the opinion that the Crimson will have to play her best against the Commodores.

U. S. WARSHIP SENT TO TURKEY

Lives and Property of Americans Citizens in Ottoman Empire Will Be Protected by British

CONFERENCE IS HELD

WASHINGTON, Nov. 9.—Moved to action by the impending crisis in the Balkans the United States government intercepted today the American revenue cutter, Unalga, at Port Said on her maiden voyage around the world and ordered her to rush to the coast of Asiatic Turkey to protect American life and property. In the event of a Moslem uprising against foreigners.

Unalga the newest and latest type of a revenue cutter will patrol the coast of Asia minor pending the arrival of the cruisers Montana and Tennessee. These big warships are under rush order for the Mediterranean and will not be able to sail from Philadelphia until Monday and it will require two weeks to make the voyage. The United States station ship "Scorpion" will remain at Constantinople to afford protection to Americans there, should the anti-foreign feeling in Turkey be fanned to a flame before the arrival of United States warships it is generally supposed here, the British men of war around Constantinople will afford protection to interests of American citizens.

Color was given to this belief by a conference today between President Taft and James Bryce, British ambassador at which it is presumed the Balkan situation was discussed.

ENGLAND WITH BALKANS

LONDON, Nov. 9.—The British prime minister made a statement tonight of the situation in the near east at the "Lord Mayor" inaugural banquet at Guild hall in which he said: "Upon one thing I believe the general opinion in Europe is unanimous: that the victors are not to be robbed of the fruits which cost them so dearly." He referred to the unsuccessful efforts of the powers to prevent the conflict and to the great changes the war will make in the map of Europe. He said the fall of Constantinople might occur at any moment.

CONSUL SIMPICH AT NOGALES

NOGALES, Ariz., Nov. 7.—Frederick Simpich has arrived in Nogales, Mex., to take the position as United States consul, recently vacated by Alexander V. Dye, who resigned to accept a position with the Phelps-Dodge people. Mr. Simpich's family will arrive shortly and will reside in Nogales, Arizona, with Mr. Simpich. This has been rendered necessary through the fact that there is not one residence which can be secured in Nogales, Mex., suitable for the residence of the United States consul and permission was recently granted to former consul Dye to live on this side of the line, maintaining offices only in Nogales, Mexico.

Chance Says He Will Not Leave Cubs Till He is Given \$20,000

Former Manager of Chicago Team Declares Offer of \$1500 Is to Hoodwink

CHICAGO, Nov. 9.—Frank Chance, former manager of the Cubs is released to the Cincinnati team today for a sum said to be \$1500. Chance is at his home near Los Angeles and he declared he never will report to Cincinnati until he is paid \$20,000, as he says he believes the \$1500 report is but a ruse to hoodwink him into signing with the Reds, and that Murphy of the Cubs, really secured a much larger sum from Cincinnati.

M'NAMIGAL TELLS OF HIS SNITCHING

Confessed Dynamiter Relates How He Helped Others to Prison

INDIANAPOLIS, Nov. 9.—Graphic stories of how he caused explosions and how he carried dynamite in a suit case on passenger trains and checked the explosives at railway stations without thinking of danger to others and how he waited to place bombs so the night-watchman would not see him and how every city where he blew up a "job" sent a souvenir to his home to his wife in Chicago, were related today by Orrie B. McManigal, the snitcher, on the witness stand in the trial of the forty five accused "dynamite plotters." "Ping" the alias of Herbert S. Hockin, McManigal said, was the password he gave to labor leaders in the several cities so they would know he was the man sent.

McManigal detailed other "jobs" and told of meeting the McNamara brothers. He will remain on the stand until he describes in detail the remainder of the "jobs."

BANK BOOKKEEPER COMMITS SUICIDE

Official Hoodwinks Deputy Sheriff While Under Surveillance

SEATTLE, Nov. 9.—Allen P. Elder, a bookkeeper in the Dexter National bank today hoodwinked the deputy sheriff who committed suicide. A shortage of \$400 of Elder in the books was discovered. He was under surveillance for seven days, when the deputy told Elder his mission and Elder asked permission to step into the bathroom. On his return he told the deputy coolly that he had taken poison and then tied down in bed and was dead in a few minutes.

NO MORE GREAT WAR IN EUROPE SAYS EDUCATOR

President David Starr Jordan of Leland Stanford University Speaks Before Knife and Fork Club

GAME PLAYED OUT DECLARES SPEAKER

Armed Peace in Long Run, Says Orator, Likely to Prove as Ruinous as Open Hostilities in Cost

KANSAS CITY, Nov. 9.—"Whatever the noise and bluster and apparent provocation there never will be another great war in Europe. The game is played out."

This declaration was made here tonight by David Starr Jordan, president of Leland Stanford University, addressing the knife and fork club.

President Jordan pointed out that "war is world sickness," which "may spread from one part to all the others." He spoke of the degeneration of nations through the loss of their best citizens, the young and virile, in war, and traced through history the wrecking of empires. Japan's terrible strength as shown in the war with Russia, was not due to constant practice in warfare, he said, but rather to centuries of peace wherein the race had grown strong through a struggle for existence, which had eliminated the weak instead of the strong and courageous.

"International peace," he said, "means a condition in which the boundary line between nations is not a line of suspicion and hate but a convenience in judicial and administrative adjustments."

"Such a boundary line if the four thousand mile line that separates Canada and the United States, an un defended border which for nearly a hundred years has not known a fortress nor a warship nor a gun."

Armed Peace Ruinous. "An armed peace by which nations are supposed to be frightened into acquiescence, is in the long run likely to be as ruinous as war. Though war has ceased, its cost still goes on."

"A gigantic national debt involved an invisible empire which shall direct and control credit. The foundation of such an empire was laid a century ago, and a half ago by the pawnbroker, mayor, called Rothschild, of Frankfurt-on-the-Main. From the battle of Waterloo until his death Nathan Rothschild was the actual ruler of Europe."

"To control it is not necessary to own. A man may control a railway without owning it, so one may control a nation. The war debt of Europe today approaches twenty thousand millions of dollars. The system of laying burdens on posterity," says Goldwin Smith, removes the last check on war."

"By means of indirect taxation the people never know what they are paying. By means of the war debt the cost is shifted to generations yet unborn. We are no longer living beyond the means of the fourth generation."

"Twelve millions of dollars yesterday was the standard cost of a dreadnaught; today it is \$15,000,000, and a few more years will raise this to \$25,000,000 unless, indeed, by that time such vessels can be had for their worth in old iron."

"It is easier for a nation, as for a man, to fall into the lead of its associates than to strike out for itself toward thrift, honesty and prosperity. 'It cost us 650,000 lives of young men to get rid of slavery. I saw not long ago in Maryland fifty acres of these young men. There are some 12,000 acres filled with them on the fields of the south. And this number was the best the nation could bring. The gaps they left are filled to all appearances. But a new generation has grown up of men and women born since the war. The man that died in the 'war' time had better stuff in them than the father of the vanguard man today."

"Benjamin Franklin said, 'Wars are not paid for in war times. The bill comes later.'"

WISCONSIN Y. M. C. A.

EAU CLAIRE, Wis., Nov. 8.—Eau Claire is to entertain during the remainder of this week the thirty-seventh annual convention of the Wisconsin Young Men's Christian association. Delegates representing this city and college branches of the organization in all parts of the state arrived today to attend the gathering. Prominent speakers will be heard and all branches of the association work will be discussed during the several days' sessions.